

Sharing Economy, Sharing Responsibility? CSR in the Digital Economy

Guest Editors: Michael Etter, Cass Business School – michael.etter@city.ac.uk
Christian Fieseler, Norwegian Business School – christian.fieseler@bi.no
Glen Whelan, Copenhagen Business School – gwh.ikl@cbs.dk

Enabled by innovations in information and communication technology, the “sharing economy” has disrupted established industries; led to the emergence of platform organizations (e.g., Uber, AirBnB); and altered such matters as governance, privacy, and work-life (im)balance. Whilst some suggest the sharing economy has the potential to democratize socio-economic relations (Belk, 2010); others suggest it is mutating into some sort of neo-liberal nightmare (Moore & Robinson, 2015). In light of such considerations, we welcome submissions on the following topics and questions, amongst others.

1. The sharing economy raises questions regarding *governance and social impact* (e.g., Sundararajan, 2016). For example: How may the sharing economy be regulated and any governance gaps be filled? Can the sharing economy help solve public good problems and social issues? What lobbying activities do sharing economy organizations engage in?

2. Various actors participate in *legitimation and discursive struggles* over the sharing economy, often online (Whelan et al., 2013; Schultz et al., 2013; Etter et al., forthcoming). Such struggles raise questions as to the different communication tactics (Castello, Etter, Nielsen, 2016) and justification strategies (Whelan & Gond, forthcoming) that are employed. For example: What ideological struggles does the sharing economy involve? How do sharing economy organizations manage and communicate CSR? What justification tactics are used in conflicts that relate to the sharing economy?

3. *Algorithms, big-data, and techno-ethical considerations* (Flyverbom, 2015; Martin & Freeman, 2004; Pasquale, 2015) are central to the sharing economy’s functioning. They raise questions for such matters as discrimination, privacy and transparency. For example: Are extant privacy protection mechanisms sufficient to protect user privacy? What are the negative implications of our data being processed by (unknown) algorithms? Can sharing, algorithms and big data help solve social and environmental issues?

4. *Working in the sharing economy*: Considerations regarding ethics and employment (Greenwood, 2002) are significantly altered by the new organizational setups and work-experiences (Bucher, Fieseler, & Lutz, 2016; Bucher & Fieseler, 2016) associated with the sharing economy. Some of the questions raised are: What constitutes meaningful labor and identification in the sharing economy? How are potential labor disputes handled and how do workers organize? How inclusive or exclusive is the sharing economy (digital divides)? What are the motives for (non-) participation and (non-) sharing?

SUBMISSION PROCESS AND DEADLINES

Authors are strongly encouraged to refer to the Journal of Business Ethics website for instructions on submitting a paper and for more information about the journal: <http://www.springer.com/social+sciences/applied+ethics/journal/10551>. **Submission to the special issue by December 18, 2017** is required through Editorial Manager at: <http://www.editorialmanager.com/busi/>. Upon submission, please indicate that your submission is to this Special Issue. Questions about expectations, requirements, the appropriateness of a topic, etc., should be directed to the guest editors.

References:

- Belk, R. (2010). Sharing. *Journal of Consumer Research*, 36(5), 715-734.
- Bucher, E., & Fieseler, C. (2016). The flow of digital labor. *New Media & Society*, 1461444816644566.
- Bucher, E., Fieseler, C., & Lutz, C. (2016). What's mine is yours (for a nominal fee)–Exploring the spectrum of utilitarian to altruistic motives for Internet-mediated sharing. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 62, 316-326.
- Castelló, I., Etter, M., & Årup Nielsen, F. (2016). Strategies of legitimacy through social media: The networked strategy. *Journal of Management Studies*, (53)3, 402–432.
- Etter, M., Colleoni E., Illia, L., Meggiorin, K., & D'Eugenio A. (forthcoming). Measuring Organizational Legitimacy in Social Media: Assessing Citizens' Judgments with Sentiment Analysis. *Business and Society*.
- Flyverbom, M. (2015). Sunlight in cyberspace? On transparency as a form of ordering. *European Journal of Social Theory*, 18(2): 168-184.
- Greenwood, M. R. (2002). Ethics and HRM: A review and conceptual analysis. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 36(3), 261-278.
- Martin, K. E., & Freeman, R. E. (2004). The separation of technology and ethics in business ethics. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 53(4): 353-364.
- Moore, P., & Robinson, A. (2015). The quantified self: What counts in the neoliberal workplace. *New Media & Society*, 1461444815604328.
- Pasquale F (2015) *The Black Box Society: The Secret Algorithms that Control Money and Information*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Schultz, F., Castelló, I., & Morsing, M. (2013). The construction of corporate social responsibility in network societies: A communication view. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 115(4), 681-692.
- Sundararajan, A. (2016). *The Sharing Economy: The End of Employment and the Rise of Crowd-Based Capitalism*. MIT Press.
- Whelan, G. & Gond, J-P. forthcoming. Meat Your Enemy: Animal Rights, Alignment and Radical Change. *Journal of Management Inquiry*.
- Whelan, G., Moon, J., & Grant, B. (2013). Corporations and citizenship arenas in the age of social media. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 118(4), 777-790.