2018

ANNUAL REPORT

Centre for Applied Macroeconomics and Commodity Prices (CAMP)



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Centre for Applied Macroeconomics and Commodity Prices

Centre for Applied Macroeconomics and Commodity Prices (CAMP) brings together economists working on applied macroeconomic issues, with special emphasis on energy economics. The research activities at CAMP are broad and encompass all elements pertaining to the analysis of energy economics, macroeconomics and commodity prices. The program is directed by Professor Hilde C. Bjørnland in the Department of Economics at BI Norwegian Business School.

Funding

CAMP has received funding from Equinor, the Research Council of Norway and the Finance Market Fund. These are non-exclusive relationships, and CAMP welcomes support from other sources. Our research is independent of positions taken by any funders.

(i) Equinor's Research program in Petroleum and Energy Economics: Equinor has renewed their research collaboration with CAMP at BI related to energy economics. The program was established in 2012 and renewed for a five-year period in 2017. The purpose of the program is to develop new academic research capacity in the economics of resource management and financial wealth based on petroleum and energy. The academic program is based on the Norwegian experience over the last four decades, and it has a focus on Norwegian challenges for the coming decades.

(ii) The Resource Council of Norway: The Resource Council of Norway has awarded gift-strengthening support for CAMP.



Hilde C. Bjørnland - Director

Highlights from 2018

- o One PhD course organized in Oslo
- o Four conferences organized; two in Oslo, one in Brazil, and one in Italy
- o Fourteen working papers
- o Seven published or forthcoming papers in international Journals
- o CAMP has established a blog (www.bicamp.wordpress.com), where news about working papers and the FNI index is published. The goal of the blog is to convey news and research on a platform that reach out to students and researchers in a less formal way than the website.





Hilde C. Bjørnland and Ragnar Torvik at the opening of the International Conference on the Economics of Oil in Brazil.

CAMP Network

Research Associates

Hilde C. Bjørnland	Director, Professor & Provost	BI Norwegian Business School	
Jørgen Juel Andersen	Associate Professor	BI Norwegian Business School	
Fabio Canova	Professor	BI Norwegian Business School	
Vegard Høghaug Larsen	Researcher II	Norges Bank	
Junior Maih	Adjunct Associate Professor	Norges Bank	
Tommy Sveen	Professor	BI Norwegian Business School	
Leif Anders Thorsrud	Researcher II	Norges Bank	
Ragnar Torvik	Deputy Director & Adjunct Professor	NTNU	
Knut Are Aastveit	Researcher II	Norges Bank	
Jamie Cross	Postdoctoral Fellow	BI Norwegian Business School	
Francesco Ravazzolo	Adjunct Professor	Free University of Bozen	

Doctoral Student Associates

Thomas Størdal Gundersen	PhD Candidate	BI Norwegian Business School
Even Comfort Hvinden	PhD Candidate	BI Norwegian Business School
Camilla Nore	PhD Candidate	BI Norwegian Business School
Espen Skretting	PhD Candidate	BI Norwegian Business School
Julia Zhulanova	PhD Candidate	BI Norwegian Business School
Sepideh Khayati Zahiri	Visiting PhD Candidate	BI Norwegian Business School
Isabel Hovdahl	Visiting PhD Candidate	NTNU
Felix Kapfhammer	PhD Candidate	BI Norwegian Business School
Jon Ellingsen	PhD Candidate	BI Norwegian Business School

Visiting Scholars

Ron Alquist	Assistant Chief	Bank of Canada	
Christiane Baumeister	Associate Professor	University of Notre Dame	
Drago Bergholt	Researcher	Norges Bank	
Yoosoon Chang	Professor	Indiana University	
Marcelle Chauvet	Professor	University of California, Riverside	
Mardi Dungey	Professor	University of Tasmania	
James Hamilton	Professor	University of California San Diego	
Ana Maria Herrera	Professor	University of Kentucky	
Lutz Kilian	Professor	University of Michigan	
Douglas Laxton	Research Director	International Monetary Fund	
Lavan Mahadeva	Senior Research Fellow	University of Oxford	
Renée Fry-McKibbin	Professor	Australian National University	
Warwick McKibbin	Professor	Australian National University	
Galo Nuno	Economist	European Central Bank	
Michael Plante	Senior Researcher	Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas	
Philiph Rothman	Professor	East Carolina University	
Kenneth Singleton	Professor	Stanford University	
Mike West	Professor	Duke University	
Sam Wills	PhD Candidate	University of Oxford	
Benjamin Wong	PhD Candidate	Australian National University	
Jing Cynthia Wu	Associate Professor	University of Chicago	
Vesna Corbo	Researcher	Sveriges Riksbank	
Dennis Karstanje	PhD Candidate	Erasmus University Rotterdam	

Working Papers

Issue	Title	Authors
1/2018	Markov Switching Panel with Network Interaction Effects	Komla Mawulom Agudze Monica Billio Roberto Casarin Francesco Ravazzolo
2/2018	Comparing the Forecasting Performances of Linear Models for Electricity Prices with High RES Penetration	Angelica Gianfreda Francesco Ravazzolo Luca Rossini
3/2018	Predicting the Volatility of Cryptocurrency Time-Series	Leopoldo Catania, Stefano Grassi and Francesco Ravazzolo
4/2018	Dutch Disease Dynamics Reconsidered	Hilde C. Bjørnland Leif Anders Thorsrud Ragnar Torvik
5/2018	Forecasting Cryptocurrencies Financial Time Series	Leopoldo Catania Stefano Grassi Francesco Ravazzolo
6/2018	Business cycle narratives	Vegard H. Larsen Leif Anders Thorsrud
7/2018	The Impact of U.S. Supply Shocks on the Global Oil Price	Thomas S. Gundersen
8/2018	The Shale Oil Boom and the U.S. Economy: Spillovers and Time-Varying Effects	Hilde C. Bjørnland Julia Zhulanova
9/2018	State Space Models with Endogenous Regime Switching	Yoosoon Chang Junior Maih Fei Tan
10/2018	A composite likelihood approach for dynamic structural models	Fabio Canova Christian Matthes
11/2018	On the China factor in international oil markets: A regime switching approach	Jamie L. Cross Chenghan Hou Bao H. Nguyen
12/2018	International Transmission of Macroeconomic Uncertainty in Small Open Economies: An Empirical Approach	Jamie L. Cross Chenghan Hou Aubrey Poon
13/2018	Mind the gap! Stylized dynamic facts and structural models	Fabio Canova Filippo Ferroni
14/2018	Growth with Age-Dependent Preferences	Halvor Mehlum Ragnar Torvik Simone Valente

PhD Courses

Date	Title and Description
22-25 January 2018	PhD course in Regime switching in VAR and DSGE models: theory and applications, with guest lecturer Daniel F. Waggoner (Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta) at BI Norwegian Business School.

PhD Exchange

- Thomas S. Gundersen, University of California, San Diego, August-December 2018
- Even C. Hvinden, Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania, August-December 2018
- Camilla Nore, University of California, Berkeley, January December 2018

Papers Presented at International Conferences

Papers presented on related CAMP topics involving PhD research

Date	Conference	Presenters
January	Workshop on Nonlinear Models in Macroeconomics	Hilde C. Bjørnland
	and Finance for an Unstable World,	Vegard Larsen
	Norges Bank, Oslo, Norway	Junior Maih
March	International Conference on The Economics of Oil,	Ragnar Torvik
	FGV, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil	Hilde C. Bjørnland
		Junior Maih
		Julia Zhulanova
May	26th CEPR European Summer Symposium in	Leif Anders Thorsrud
	International Macroeconomics ESSIM (2018),	
	Norges Bank, Oslo, Norway	
July	Workshop on Energy Economics,	Jamie Cross
	Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy	Hilde C. Bjørnland





Julia Zhulanova and Junior Maih presenting at the International Conference on the Economics of Oil in Brazil.

WorkshopsDate

Title and Description

26-27 January, Norges Bank, Oslo

Workshop on Nonlinear Models in Macroeconomics and Finance for an unstable World

Organized by:

- Centre for Applied Macroeconomics and Commodity Prices (CAMP)
- Norges Bank

Speakers and discussants from CAMP:

- Junior Maih (Norges Bank and BI Norwegian Business School)
- Hilde C. Bjørnland (BI Norwegian Business School and Norges Bank)
- Yoosoon Chang (Indiana University)
- Fabio Canova (BI Norwegian Business School and Norges Bank)
- Vegard Larsen (Norges Bank)

28 February – 2 March FGV, Rio de Janeiro, Brazil

International Conference on The Economics of Oil

Organized by:

- Centre for Applied Macroeconomic and Commodity Prices (CAMP)
- FGV Growth & Development Center

Speakers and discussants from CAMP:

- Hilde C. Bjørnland (BI Norwegian Business School and Norges Bank)
- Ragnar Torvik (Norwegian University of Science)
- Yoosoon Chang (Indiana University)
- Junior Maih (Norges Bank)
- Julia Zhulanova (BI Norwegian Business School)
- Lutz Kilian (University of Michigan)
- Warwick McKibbin (Australian National University)
- Renée McKibbin (Australian National University)
- Cynthia Wu (University of Chicago)
- Drago Bergholt (Norges Bank)
- Marcelle Chauvet (UC Riverside)

22-25 May, Norges Bank, Oslo

26th CEPR European Summer Symposium in International Macroeconomics ESSIM (2018)

Organized by:

- Norges Bank
- Centre for Applied Macroeconomics and Commodity Prices (CAMP)

Speakers and discussants from CAMP:

- Tommy Sveen (BI Norwegian Business School)
- Drago Bergholt (Norges Bank)
- Leif Anders Thorsrud (Norges Bank)
- Galo Nuño (Banco de España)
- Ragnar Torvik (Norwegian University of Science and Technology)

5-6 July 2018, Free University of Bozen-Bolzano, Italy

Workshop on Energy Economics

Organized by:

- Free University of Bozen-Bolzano
- Centre for Applied Macroeconomic Analysis (CAMA)
- Centre for Applied Macroeconomics and Commodity Prices (CAMP)

Speakers and discussants from CAMP:

- Jamie Cross (BI Norwegian Business School)
- Warwick McKibbin (Australian National University)
- Hilde Bjørnland (BI Norwegian Business School)
- Renee Fry-McKibbin (Australian National University)
- Yoosoon Chang (Indiana University)

Publications in International Journals

Publications 2018

Canova, F. and Sahneh, M. H. (2018). Are Small-Scale SVARs Useful for Business Cycle Analysis? Revisiting Non-Fundamentalness. *Journal of the European Economic Association*, 16(4), 1069-1093

Torvik, R. (2018). Should Developing Countries Establish Petroleum Funds? The Energy Journal, 39(4)

Catania, L., Grassi, S. and Ravazzolo, F. (2018). Predicting the Volatility of Cryptocurrency Time-Series. *Mathematical and Statistical Methods for Actuarial Sciences and Finance*, 203-207.

Bjørnland, H. C., Larsen, V. H. and Maih, J. (2018). Oil and macroeconomic (in)stability. *American Economic Journal: Macroeconomics*, 10(4), 128-151.

Forthcoming

Aastveit, K. A., Anundsen, A. K. and Herstad, E. Residential investment and recession predictability. *International Journal of Forecasting,* forthcoming.

Bjørnland, H. C and Thorsrud, L. A. Commodity Prices and Fiscal Policy Design: Procyclical Despite a Rule. Journal of Applied Econometrics, forthcoming

Thorsrud, L. A. Words are the new numbers. A newsy coincident index of the business cycle. *Journal of Business & Economic Statistics*, forthcoming

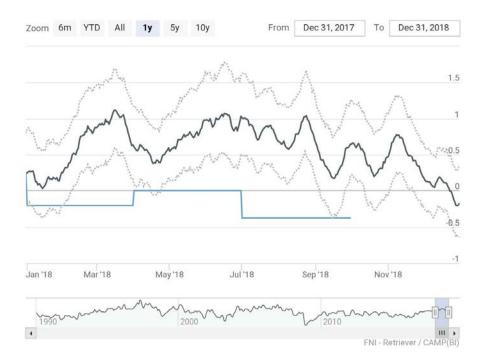
CAMP in the Media

Selected media appearances by CAMP associates (mostly in Norwegian).

Media	Involves
DN: Temperaturmåler: Sterk oppgang i fjor – men svakere	FNI Index
vekst i desember	
Economic Research Forum: Fiscal management of oil	Hilde C. Bjørnland
resources in booms and busts	
DN: Sanntidsmåling av norsk økonomi: For første gang på	FNI Index
mange år løfter oljebransjen norsk økonomi	
DN: Sanntidsmåling: Nå skyter norsk økonomi fart igjen	FNI Index
DN: Sanntidsmåling: Veksten i norsk økonomi skyter	FNI Index
ytterligere fart	
BI Business Review: Digitaliseringens «usynlige» gevinster	Hilde C. Bjørnland
F2.4. FNU in delice a circumidade collet attended the forest livertal	Hilds C. Diamels and
E24: FNI-indeksen viser videre vekst etter godt første kvartal	Hilde C. Bjørnland
E24: – Alle involverte land taper på handelskriger	Jørgen Juel Andersen
DN: Gründerne løftet norsk økonomi i juni	FNI Index
E24: Høyere oljepris er bra for USAs økonomi	Hilde C. Bjørnland
	Julia Zhulanova
enerWE: «Vi ble ikke rike bare fordi vi hadde masse penger, vi	Hilde C. Bjørnland
ble rike fordi vi hadde mye kunnskap»	
E24: -Sannsynlig at det skjer på et uheldig tidspunkt	Hilde C. Bjørnland
	DN: Temperaturmåler: Sterk oppgang i fjor – men svakere vekst i desember Economic Research Forum: Fiscal management of oil resources in booms and busts DN: Sanntidsmåling av norsk økonomi: For første gang på mange år løfter oljebransjen norsk økonomi DN: Sanntidsmåling: Nå skyter norsk økonomi fart igjen DN: Sanntidsmåling: Veksten i norsk økonomi skyter ytterligere fart BI Business Review: Digitaliseringens «usynlige» gevinster E24: FNI-indeksen viser videre vekst etter godt første kvartal E24: – Alle involverte land taper på handelskriger DN: Gründerne løftet norsk økonomi i juni E24: Høyere oljepris er bra for USAs økonomi enerWE: «Vi ble ikke rike bare fordi vi hadde masse penger, vi ble rike fordi vi hadde mye kunnskap»

Financial News Index

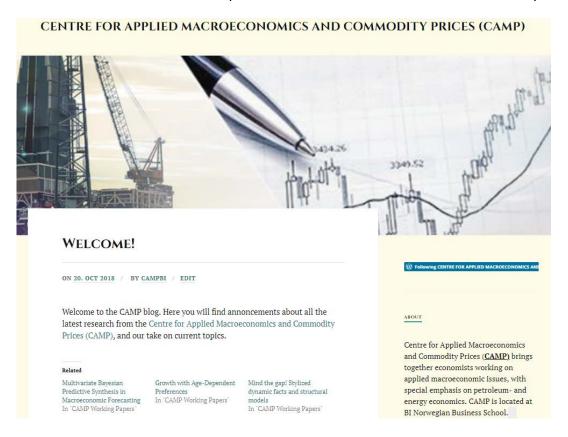
The Financial News Index (FNI) was established by CAMP and retriever in 2017. The index is designed to track Norwegian GDP growth and the business cycle at high frequency. Its underlying indicators are daily time series representing how much the media writes about various topics. Throughout 2018 the index has been given increased impact. FNI has been mentioned in papers such as E24, Finansavisen and Dagens Næringsliv in the past year.



The figure graphs the Financial New Index (FNI) with 68 percent confidence bands. Please use the citation "FNI - Retriever/CAMP(BI)". The blue solid line is demeaned quarterly GDP growth Mainland Norway (sourced from Statistics Norway (SSB)).

CAMP blog

CAMP has established a blog: https://bicamp.wordpress.com/. The purpose of the blog is to convey news and research on a less formal platform than the website. So far, we have written about new working papers and updates of the FNI index. In the future, we aim to write about CAMPs take on current topics. We invite our network to contribute with posts.



CAMP – Centre for Applied Macroeconomics and Commodity Prices Nydalsveien 37, 0484 Oslo www.bi.no/camp

