2019

ANNUAL REPORT

Centre for Applied Macroeconomics and Commodity Prices (CAMP)



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Centre for Applied Macroeconomics and Commodity Prices

Centre for Applied Macroeconomics and Commodity Prices (CAMP) brings together economists working on applied macroeconomic issues, with special emphasis on energy economics. The research activities at CAMP are broad and encompass all elements pertaining to the analysis of energy economics, macroeconomics and commodity prices. The program is directed by Professor Hilde C. Bjørnland in the Department of Economics at BI Norwegian Business School.

Funding

CAMP has received funding from Equinor, the Research Council of Norway and the Finance Market Fund. These are non-exclusive relationships, and CAMP welcomes support from other sources. Our research is independent of positions taken by any funders.

(i) Equinor's Research program in Petroleum and Energy Economics: Equinor has renewed their research collaboration with CAMP at BI related to energy economics. The program was established in 2012 and renewed for a five-year period in 2017. The purpose of the program is to develop new academic research capacity in the economics of resource management and financial wealth based on petroleum and energy. The academic program is based on the Norwegian experience over the last four decades, and it has a focus on Norwegian challenges for the coming decades.

(ii) The Resource Council of Norway: The Resource Council of Norway has awarded gift-strengthening support for CAMP.



Hilde C. Bjørnland - Director

Highlights from 2019

- 1 PhD course organized in Oslo
- o 7 conferences organized; 4 in Oslo, 1 in Sydney, 1 in Seoul, and 1 in Dolomiti
- o 11 working papers
- o 16 published or forthcoming papers in international Journals
- CAMP established a blog (<u>www.bicamp.wordpress.com</u>) in 2018. We have continued to develop the blog in 2019, and published 24 blog posts on working paper and the FNI index in 2019.



CAMP Network

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Racaarc	n /	Associates
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Hilde C. Bjørnland	Director, Professor & Provost	BI Norwegian Business School
Jørgen Juel Andersen	Associate Professor	BI Norwegian Business School
Fabio Canova	Professor	BI Norwegian Business School
Vegard Høghaug Larsen	Researcher II	Norges Bank
Junior Maih	Adjunct Associate Professor	Norges Bank
Tommy Sveen	Professor	BI Norwegian Business School
Leif Anders Thorsrud	Manager, Associate Professor	BI Norwegian Business School
Ragnar Torvik	Deputy Director & Adjunct Professor	NTNU
Knut Are Aastveit	Researcher II	Norges Bank
Jamie Cross	Postdoctoral Fellow	BI Norwegian Business School
Francesco Ravazzolo	Adjunct Professor	Free University of Bozen

Doctoral Student Associates

Thomas Størdal Gundersen	PhD Candidate	BI Norwegian Business School
Even Comfort Hvinden	PhD Candidate	BI Norwegian Business School
Camilla Nore	PhD Candidate	BI Norwegian Business School
Espen Skretting	PhD Candidate	BI Norwegian Business School
Julia Zhulanova	PhD Candidate	BI Norwegian Business School
Isabel Hovdahl	Visiting PhD Candidate	NTNU
Felix Kapfhammer	PhD Candidate	BI Norwegian Business School
Jon Ellingsen	PhD Candidate	BI Norwegian Business School

Visiting Scholars		
Ron Alquist	Assistant Chief	Bank of Canada
Christiane Baumeister	Senior Analyst	Bank of Canada
Drago Bergholt	Researcher	Norges Bank
Yoosoon Chang	Professor	Indiana University
Marcelle Chauvet	Professor	University of California, Riverside
Mardi Dungey	Professor	University of Tasmania
James Hamilton	Professor	University of California San Diego
Ana Maria Herrera	Professor	University of Kentucky
Lutz Kilian	Senior Economic Policy Adviser	Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas
Douglas Laxton	Research Director	International Monetary Fund
Lavan Mahadeva	Senior Research Fellow	University of Oxford
Renée Fry-McKibbin	Professor	Australian National University
Warwick McKibbin	Professor	Australian National University
Galo Nuno	Economist	European Central Bank
Michael Plante	Senior Researcher	Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas
Philiph Rothman	Professor	East Carolina University
Kenneth Singleton	Professor	Stanford University
Mike West	Professor	Duke University
Sam Wills	PhD Candidate	University of Oxford
Jing Cynthia Wu	Associate Professor	University of Chicago
Vesna Corbo	Researcher	Sveriges Riksbank
Dennis Karstanje	PhD Candidate	Erasmus University Rotterdam

Working Papers

Issue	Title	Authors
1/2019	Multivariate Bayesian Predictive Synthesis in	Kenichiro McAlinn
	Macroeconomic Forecasting	Knut Are Aastveit
		Jouchi Nakajima
		Mike West
2/2019	New Kid on the Block? China vs the US in World Oil	Jamie Cross
	Markets	Bao H. Nguyen
		Bo Zhang
3/2019	News-driven inflation expectations and information	Vegard H. Larsen
	rigidities	Leif Anders Thorsrud
		Julia Zhulanova
4/2019	Changing supply elasticities and regional housing	Knut Are Aastveit
	booms	Bruno Albuquerque
		André Anundsen
5/2019	On the use of machine learning for causal inference in	Isabel Hovdahl
	climate economics	
6/2019	Narrative monetary policy surprises and the media	Saskia ter Ellen
		Vegard H. Larsen
		Leif Anders Thorsrud
7/2019	A New Economic Framework: A DSGE Model with	Stylianos Asimakopoulos
	Cryptocurrency	Marco Lorusso
		Francesco Ravazzolo
8/2019	Supply flexibility in the shale patch: Facts, no fiction	Hilde C. Bjørnland
9/2019	Is Monetary Policy Always Effective? Incomplete	Andrew Binning
-	Interest Rate Pass-through in a DSGE Model	Hilde C. Bjørnland
	3	Junior Maih
10/2019	OPEC's crude game: The supply curve in a dynamic,	Even Comfort Hvinden
	strategic environment	
11/2019	Forecasting Energy Commodity Prices: A Large Global	Davide Ferrari
	Dataset Sparse Approach	Francesco Ravazzolo
	• • • •	Joaquin Vespignani

PhD Courses

Date	Title and Description
20-23 August 2019	CAMP mini PhD course: "Oil Markets and the Macro Economy" with Associate Professor Christiane Baumeister (University of Notre Dame). Organized by CAMP at BI Norwegian Business School, 20-23 August 2019.

PhD Exchange

- Thomas S. Gundersen, University of California, San Diego, August 2018- July 2019
- Even C. Hvinden, Wharton School, University of Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania, August June 2019

Papers Presented at International Conferences

Papers presented on related CAMP topics involving PhD research

Date	Conference	Presenters
May	2019 Workshop on Energy Economics, Sungkyunkwan University, Seoul	Hilde C. Bjørnland Jamie Cross Francesco Ravazzolo
June	24th Annual Conference of European Association of Environmental and Resource Economists (EAERE), Manchester, UK	Isabel Hovdahl
June	First Dolomiti Macro Meetings, Castelrotto City Hall, Italy	Hilde C. Bjørnland
August	4th Conference on "Econometric Models of Climate Change (EMCC	Isabel Hovdahl
November	Workshop on "International Economic Flows", Sydney, Australia	Hilde C. Bjørnland Jamie Cross Francesco Ravazzolo Ragnar Torvik

Workshops

Date	Title and Description		
19 March,	Workshop on Monetary Policy and Uncertainty		
I Norwegian susiness School, Oslo			
business scribbi, Osio	Organized by: • Centre for Applied Macroeconomics and Commodity Prices (CAMP)		
	Consider and discussions from CANAD.		
	Speakers and discussants from CAMP:		
	 Ana Maria Herrera (UK Gatton College of Business and Economics, Kentucky University) 		
	Jamie Cross (BI Norwegian Business School)		
	Hilde C. Bjørnland (BI Norwegian Business School and Norges Bank)		
25 -28 May,	Workshop on Energy Economics		
Sungkyunkwan			
University, Seoul	Programme Committee of Workshop:		
	Hilde C. Bjørnland (BI Norwegian Business School) Vesseen Chang (Indiana University)		
	Yoosoon Chang (Indiana University)Marcelle Chauvet (University of California)		
	Joao Issler (FGV-Getulio Vargas Foundation)		
	Joad issier (Fav-detaile vargas Foundation)		
	Speakers and discussants from CAMP:		
	 Francesco Ravazzolo (Free University of Bolzano) 		
	 Lutz Kilian (University of Michigan) 		
	 Marcelle Chauvet (University of California, Riverside) 		
	 Yoosoon Chang (Indiana University) 		
	 Hilde Bjørnland (BI Norwegian Business School) 		
	 Ana Maria Herrera (University of Kentucky, USA) 		
	 Jamie Cross (BI Norwegian Business School) 		
3 June,	Workshop on Climate, Macroeconomics and Monetary Policy		
BI Norwegian Business School, Oslo	Organized by:		
business school, Oslo	 Centre for Applied Macroeconomics and Commodity Prices (CAMP) 		
	 Centre for Applied Macroeconomics Analysis (CAMA) 		
	Speakers and discussants from CAMP:		
	 Warwick McKibbin (Australian National University) 		
	December 2017 (Alexander) and a substitution of Contraction (1777) 1771		

Ragnar Torvik (Norwegian University of Science and Technology)

Hilde C. Bjørnland (BI Norwegian Business School)

4-5 June, Norges Bank, Oslo

Commodity Prices and Monetary Policy: New Theory and Evidence

Organized by:

- Norges Bank
- The Bank of Canada
- Centre for Applied Macroeconomics and Commodity Prices (CAMP)

Speakers and discussants from CAMP:

- Drago Bergholt (Norges Bank)
- Renee Fry McKibbin (Australian National University)
- Knut Are Aastveit (Norges Bank)
- Hilde C. Bjørnland (BI Norwegian Business School)

21 June, Castelrotto City Hall, Italy

First Dolomiti Macro Meetings

Organized by:

- Centre for Applied Macroeconomics and Commodity Prices (CAMP)
- Free University of Bozen-Bolzano

Speakers and discussants from CAMP:

- Francesco Ravazzolo (Free University of Bozen-Bolzano)
- Knut Are Aastveit (Norges Bank)
- Fabio Canova (BI Norwegian Business School)
- Hilde C. Bjørnland (BI Norwegian Business School)
- Drago Bergholt (Norges Bank)

15 October, BI Norwegian Business School, Oslo

Workshop on Media and Textual Data

Organized by:

Centre for Applied Macroeconomics and Commodity Prices (CAMP)

Speakers and discussants from CAMP:

• Jon Ellingsen (BI Norwegian Business School)

27-28 November, RBA Training College, Sydney

Workshop on "International Economic Flows"

Organized by:

- Centre for Applied Macroeconomics Analysis (CAMA)
- Centre for Applied Macroeconomics and Commodity Prices (CAMP)
- Reserve Bank of Australia

Speakers and discussants from CAMP:

- Warwick McKibbin (Australian National University)
- Hilde C. Bjørnland (BI Norwegian Business School)
- Drago Bergholt (Norges Bank)
- Francesco Ravazzolo (Free University of Bozen-Bolzano)
- Jamie Cross (BI Norwegian Business School)
- Ragnar Torvik (Norwegian University of Science and Technology)
- Renee Fry-McKibbin (Australian National University)

Publications in International Journals

Publications 2019

Bjørnland, H. C. and Thorsrud, L. A. (2019). Commodity Prices and Fiscal Policy Design: Procyclical Despite a rule. *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, 34(2), pp. 161-180.

Larsen, V. H. and Thorsrud, L. A. (2019). The Value of News for Economic Developments. *Journal of Econometrics* Volume 210, Issue 1, May 2019, pp. 203-218

Catania, L., Grassi, S. and Ravazzolo, F. (2019). Forecasting Cryptocurrencies under Model and Parameter Instability. *International Journal of Forecasting* 35 pp. 485–501

Bergholt, D., Larsen, V. H. and Seneca, M. (2019). Business Cycles In An Oil Economy. *Journal of International Money and Finance*, 96, pp. 283-303.

Aastveit, K. A., Anundsen, A. K. and Herstad, E. (2019). Residential investment and recession predictability. *International Journal of Forecasting*, Vol. 35(4), pp. 1790-1799

Bjørnland, H. C., Thorsrud, L. A. and Torvik, R. (2019). Dutch Disease Dynamics Reconsidered. *European Economic Review*, Vol.119, pp. 411-433.

Torvik, R. (2019). Ny teknologi, produktivitetsvekst og renter. Samfunnsøkonomene, Vol. 133, pp. 40-48

Cross, J. and Poon, A. (2019). On the contribution of international shocks in Australian business cycle fluctuations. *Empirical Economics*, pp. 1-25

Forthcoming

Bjørnland, H. C., Thorsrud, L. A. and Zahiri, S. K. Do central banks respond timely to developments in the global economy? Forthcoming in: *Oxford Bulletin of Economics and Statistics*

Ravazzolo, F. and Vespignani, J. L. A New Monthly Indicator of Global Real Economic Activity. Forthcoming in: *Canadian Journal of Economics*

Altavilla, C., Canova, F. and Ciccarelli, M. Mending the broken link: heterogeneous bank lending and monetary policy pass-through. Forthcoming in: *Journal of Monetary Economics*

Canova, F., Ferroni, F. and Matthes, C. Detecting and Analyzing the Effects of Time-Varying Parameters in DSGE Models. Forthcoming in: *International Economic Review*

McAlinn, K., Aastveit, K. A., Nakajima, J. and West, M. Multivariate Bayesian Predictive Synthesis in Macroeconomic Forecasting. Forthcoming in: *Journal of the American Statistical Association (JASA)*

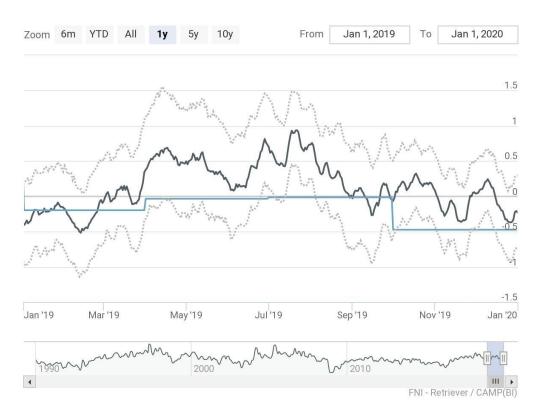
CAMP in the Media

Selected media appearances by CAMP associates in Norwegian.

Date	Media	Involves
20.01	Hva skjer hvis vi slutter å lete etter olje?	Petroleum
		Hilde C. Bjørnland
		Ragnar Torvik
06.02	Rammet av usikkerhet	Insecurity
		Hilde C. Bjørnland
27.03	Norsk dobbeltflaks – kvinner ut i jobb i det oljealderen tok til	Petroleum
		Equality
		Hilde C. Bjørnland
12.06	DN: Bekymringer for været – også når renten settes	Climate
		Hilde C. Bjørnland
23.09	Søt musikk eller sure toner?	Norway
		Yield curve
		Leif Anders Thorsrud
18.10	Økonomer reagerer på politisk nei til lakseskatt før utvalg har	Tax
	konkludert	Hilde C. Bjørnland
		Ragnar Torvik

Financial News Index

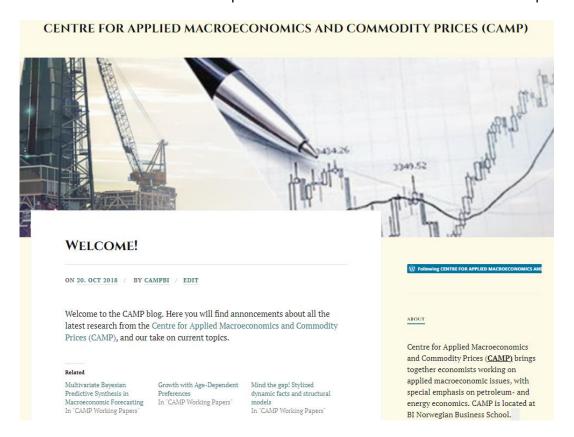
The Financial News Index (FNI) was established by CAMP and Retriever in 2017. The index is designed to track Norwegian GDP growth and the business cycle at high frequency. Its underlying indicators are daily time series representing how much the media writes about various topics.



The figure graphs the Financial New Index (FNI) with 68 percent confidence bands. Please use the citation "FNI - Retriever/CAMP(BI)". The blue solid line is demeaned quarterly GDP growth Mainland Norway (sourced from Statistics Norway (SSB)).

CAMP blog

CAMP has established a blog: https://bicamp.wordpress.com/. The purpose of the blog is to convey news and research on a less formal platform than the website. So far, we have written about new working papers and updates of the FNI index. In the future, we aim to write about CAMPs take on current topics. We invite our network to contribute with posts.



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