# **ANNUAL REPORT**

Centre for Applied Macro- and Petroleum economics (CAMP)

2015



# CAMP – Centre for Applied Macro- and Petroleum economics

The Centre for Applied Macro- and Petroleum economics (CAMP) brings together economists working on applied macroeconomic issues, with special emphasis on petroleum economics. The research activities at CAMP are broad and encompass all elements pertaining to the analysis of petroleum economics, macroeconomics and finance.

#### Highlights from 2015:

- Three PhD courses held in Oslo
- Four workshops organized; three in Oslo and one in Melbourne, Australia
- Twelve Working papers
- Joint Seminar with Centre for Monetary Economics on "Economic and political consequences of the fall in oil prices", Oslo 4 February

Hilde C. Bjørnland
Director



### **BI and Statoil Research Partnership**

Statoil has chosen BI as its partner in a 5-year research collaboration that will contribute to the establishment of a National Research School in petroleum economics. The purpose of the program is to develop new academic research capacity in the economics of resource management and financial wealth based on petroleum – using the Norwegian experience over the last four decades as a starting point – and focus on Norwegian challenges for the coming decades.

Professor Hilde C. Bjørnland in the Department of Economics at BI Norwegian Business School heads the research program. The new partnership will finance doctorate theses, doctorate degree courses, tutoring and other research activities modelled after the Research Council of Norway's template for national research schools. The program has been allocated to the Centre for Applied Macro- and Petroleum economics (CAMP).

### **CAMP Network**

#### **Research Associates**

Director and Professor	BI Norwegian Business School
Associate Professor	BI Norwegian Business School
Professor	BI Norwegian Business School
Associate Professor II	Norges Bank
Professor II	Norges Bank
Professor	BI Norwegian Business School
Assistant Professor	BI Norwegian Business School
Professor II	NTNU
	Associate Professor  Professor  Associate Professor II  Professor II  Professor  Assistant Professor

#### **Doctoral Student Associates**

Vegard Høghaug Larsen	PhD Candidate	BI Norwegian Business School	
Frode Martin Nordvik	PhD Candidate	te BI Norwegian Business School	
Espen Skretting	PhD Candidate	BI Norwegian Business School	
Sepideh Khayati Zahiri	PhD Candidate	BI Norwegian Business School	
Julia Zhulanova	PhD Candidate	BI Norwegian Business School	

#### **Visiting Scholars**

Knut Are Aastveit	Senior Advisor	Norges Bank	
Ron Alquist	Assistant Chief	Bank of Canada	
Christiane Baumeister	Senior Analyst	Bank of Canada	
Drago Bergholt	Economist	Norges Bank	
Yoosoon Chang	Professor	Indiana University	
Marcelle Chauvet	Professor	University of California, Riverside	
Vesna Corbo	Researcher	Sveriges Riksbank	
Mardi Dungey	Professor	University of Tasmania	
James Hamilton	Professor	University of California	
Ana Maria Herrera	Professor	University of Kentucky	
Dennis Karstanje	PhD Candidate	Erasmus University Rotterdam	
Lutz Kilian	Professor	University of Michigan	
Douglas Laxton	Research Director	International Monetary Fund	
Lavan Mahadeva	Senior Research Fellow	University of Oxford	
Junior Maih	Senior Researcher	International Monetary Fund	
Renée Fry-McKibbin	Professor	Australian National University	
Warwick McKibbin	Professor	Australian National University	
Galo Nuno	Economist	European Central Bank	
Michael Plante	Senior Researcher	Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas	
Philiph Rothman	Professor	East Carolina University	
Kenneth Singleton	Professor	Stanford University	
Mike West	Professor	Duke University	
Sam Wills	PhD Candidate	University of Oxford	
Benjamin Wong	PhD Candidate	Australian National University	
Jing Cynthia Wu	Associate Professor	University of Chicago	

## **Working Papers**

CAMP published nine working papers during 2015. These are listed below:

Issue	Title	Authors
1/2015	Forecasting GDP with global components. This time is different.	Hilde C. Bjørnland Francesco Ravazzolo Leif Anders Thorsrud
2/2015	A new Monthly Indicator of Global Real Economic Activity	Francesco Ravazzolo Joaquin L. Vespignani
3/2015	The Political Economy of Public Income Volatility: With an Application to the Resource Curse	James A. Robinson Ragnar Torvik Thierry Verdier
4/2015	Sigma Point Filters For Dynamic Nonlinear Regime Switching Models	Andrew Binning Junior Maih
5/2015	Commodity prices and fiscal policy design: Procyclical despite a rule	Hilde C. Bjørnland Leif Anders Thorsrud
6/2015	The Value of News	Vegard H. Larsen Leif Anders Thorsrud
7/2015	Oil and macroeconomic (in)stability	Hilde C. Bjørnland Vegard H. Larsen
8/2015	Using Entropic Tilting to Combine BVAR Forecasts with External Nowcasts	Fabian Krüger Todd E. Clark Francesco Ravazzolo
9/2015	Optimal Portfolio Choice under Decision-Based Model Combinations	Davide Pettenuzzo Francesco Ravazzolo
10/2015	Oil-Price Density Forecasts of U.S. GDP	Francesco Ravazzolo Davide Pettenuzzo
11/2015	Foreign shocks	Drago Bergholt
12/2015	Applying Flexible Parameter Restrictions in Markov- Switching Vector Autoregression Models	Andrew Binning Junior Maih

## **PhD Exchange**

- Frode Martin Nordvik visited OxCarre at Oxford University in February and March.
- Vegard H. Larsen will visit Melbourne University and Reserve Bank of New Zealand in December.

### **PhD Courses**

CAMP organized the following PhD courses during 2015:

Date	Title and Description		
26-28 May BI Norwegian	"Oil Markets and the Macro Economy" with Hilde Bjørnland and Ragnar Torvik		
Business School			
5-7 October	"Bayesian Dynamic Modeling and Forecasting" with Mike West (organized		
BI Norwegian	by Leif Anders Thorsrud)		
Business School 16-18 November	"Posimo Switshing DSCE modeling in DISE" with lunior Maih (organized by		
BI Norwegian	"Regime-Switching DSGE modeling in RISE" with Junior Maih (organized by Hilde C Bjørnland)		
Business School	That C Djørmanaj		

## Workshops

CAMP organized the following workshops and session at international conferences during 2015:

Date	Title and Description	
5-6 March University of Oslo	Workshop on Resource economies	
•	Organized by:	
	Centre for Applied Macro- and Petroleum Economics	
	ESOP – Centre for the Study of Equality, Social Organization and Performance	
	Oxford Centre for the Analysis of Resource Rich Economies	
	Speakers and discussants:	
	<ul> <li>Borck Smitch (University of Oxford)</li> </ul>	
	Chiara Ravetti (University of Oxford)	
	<ul> <li>Daniel Spiro (University of Oslo)</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Eivind H. Olsen (University of Oslo)</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Gerhard Toews (University of Oxford)</li> </ul>	
	Halvor Mehlum (University of Oslo)	
	Kjetil Storesletten (University of Oslo)	
	Leif Anders Thorsrud (BI Norwegian Business School)	
	Ohad Raved (University of Oxford)	
	<ul> <li>Ragnar Torvik (Norwegian University of Science and Technology)</li> </ul>	
	Sepideh Zahiri (BI Norwegian Business School)	

#### 18 March Norges Bank

#### Workshop on Empirical Macroeconomics

#### Organized by:

- Centre for Applied Macro- and Petroleum Economics
- Norges Bank

#### Organizing committee:

- Hilde C. Bjørnland (BI Norwegian Business School, Norges Bank)
- Francesco Furlanetto (Norges Bank)
- Francesco Ravazzolo (Norges Bank)

#### Speakers and discussants:

- Ana Beatriz Galvão (Warwick Business School)
- Dimitris Korobilis (University of Glasgow)
- Fabio Milani (University of California Irvine)
- Francesco Furlanetto (Norges Bank)
- Hilde C. Bjørnland (BI Norwegian Business School)
- Ivan Petrella (Bank of England)
- Jim Stock (Harvard University)
- Joaquin Vespignani (University of Tasmania)
- Kevin Lansing (Federal Reserve Bank of San Francisco)
- Knut Are Aastveit (Norges Bank)
- Luca Gambetti (Universitat Autonoma de Barcelona)
- Marcelle Chauvet (University of California Riverside)
- Mark Bognanni (Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland)
- Martin Stuermer (Federal Reserve Bank of Dallas)
- Radek Stefanski (University of St. Andrews)
- Tatevik Sekhposyan (Texas A&M University)
- Tatjana Dahlhaus (Bank of Canada)

#### 15 October BI Norwegian Business School

#### Workshop on Uncertainty in Economics

#### Organized by:

Centre for Applied Macro- and Petroleum Economics

#### Speakers and discussants:

- Alex Lenkoski (BigInsight)
- Fabio Canova (Norges Bank and BI Norwegian Business School)
- Francesco Ravazzolo (Norges Bank and BI Norwegian Business School)
- Leif A. Thorsrud (BI Norwegian Business School)
- Mike West (Duke University)

#### 3 December Melbourne Institute, Australia

#### Workshop on Applied Macroeconomics

#### Organized by:

- Centre for Applied Macro- and Petroleum Economics
- Melbourne Institute

#### **Speakers and discussants:**

- Guay Lim (Melbourne Institute)
- Tim Robinson (Norges Bank and BI Norwegian Business School)
- Hilde C. Bjørnland (BI Norwegian Business School)
- Renée Fry-McKibbin (Australian National University and CAMA)
- Joaquin Vespignani (University of Tasmania)
- Mei Dong (University of Melbourne)
- Vegard H. Larsen (BI Norwegian Business School)
- Tomasz Wózniak (University of Melbourne)
- Angus Moore (Reserve Bank of Australia)
- José Dorich (Bank of Canada)
- May Li (University of Melbourne)
- Kalvinder Shields (University of Melbourne)
- Farshid Vahid (Monash University)
- Leif Anders Thorsrud (BI Norwegian Business School)
- Adrian Pagan (Melbourne Institute and University of Sydney)
- Yong Song (University of Melbourne)
- Daan Steenkamp (Reserve Bank of New Zealand)
- Drago Bergholt (Norges Bank)
- Francesco Ravazzolo (BI Norwegian Business School and Norges Bank)
- Michael Smith (Melbourne Institute)

# **Papers Presented at International Conferences**

Papers presented on related CAMP topics involving PhDs:

Date	Conference	Presenters
March	23 <sup>rd</sup> Symposium of the Society for Nonlinear Dynamics and Econometrics, Oslo, Norway	Hilde C. Bjørnland Leif Anders Thorsrud Francesco Ravazzolo Vegard H. Larsen Sepideh Zahiri
March	REPOA Annual conference on Natural Resources and Institutions, Tanzania	Ragnar Torvik
May	Commodity Market Workshop, Oslo, Norway	Sepideh Zahiri
June	The 10th Oslo-NHH Workshop in Macroeconomics, Oslo, Norway	Vegard H. Larsen
June	International Association for Applied Econometrics (IAAE) conference, Thessaloniki, Greece	Hilde C. Bjørnland Leif Anders Thorsrud Francesco Ravazzolo Vegard H. Larsen
June	2 <sup>nd</sup> International Workshop on Financial Markets and Nonlinear Dynamics (FMND), Paris, France	Sepideh Zahiri
June	Roundtable on Energy at International Economic Forum of the Americas, Montreal, Canada	Hilde C. Bjørnland
August	11 <sup>th</sup> World Congress of the Econometric Society, Montreal, Canada	Vegard H. Larsen
October	6 <sup>th</sup> ESOBE Annual Conference, Gerzensee, Switzerland	Vegard H. Larsen
December	9 <sup>th</sup> International Conference on Computational and Financial Econometrics (CFE 2015), University of London, UK	Frode Martin Nordvik

# Forthcoming Publications in International Journals Related to the Activities at Camp

- Aastveit, Knut Are, Hilde C. Bjørnland and Leif Anders Thorsrud (2015): What drives oil prices? Emerging versus Developed Economies, *Journal of Applied Econometrics*, forthcoming.
- Bjørnland, Hilde C. and Leif Anders Thorsrud (2015): Boom or Gloom? Examining the Dutch disease in two-speed economies, *Economic Journal*, forthcoming.
- Bjørnland, Hilde C., Knut Are Aastveit and Leif Anders Thorsrud (2015): The world is not enough! Small open economies and regional dependence, *Scandinavian Journal of Economics*, forthcoming.
- Borge, Lars-Erik, Pernille Parmer and Ragnar Torvik (2015): Local Natural Resource Curse? *Journal of Public Economics*, forthcoming.
- Kruger, Fabian, Todd E. Clark and Francesco Ravazzolo (2015): Using Entropic Tilting to Combine BAR Forecasts with External Nowcasts, *Journal of Business & Economic Statistics*, forthcoming.

### **CAMP** in the Media

Selected media appearances by CAMP associates (mostly in Norwegian):

Date	Media	Involves
12 February	Dagens Næringsliv, omtale av forskning Gjestekommentar: «Tid for prioritering»	Hilde C. Bjørnland Leif Anders Thorsrud
23 February	Aftenposten, omtale av forskning og intervju «Australia og Norge er verdensmestre i livskvalitet. Nå kan festen gå mot slutten»	Hilde C. Bjørnland Leif Anders Thorsrud
	http://www.aftenposten.no/amagasinet/langlesing/Australia -og-Norge-er-verdensmestre-i-livskvalitet-Na-kan-festen-ga- mot-slutten-7907914.html	
9 April	Dagens Næringsliv, gjestekommentar «Omstillingsdebatt på avveie»	Hilde C. Bjørnland
April	Samfunnsøkonomen: Omtale av forskning i Aktuell kommentar «Hva skjer når oljeprisen faller?» <a href="http://home.bi.no/a0310125/BT_Samfunns%C3%B8konomen">http://home.bi.no/a0310125/BT_Samfunns%C3%B8konomen</a> 2 2015.pdf	Hilde C. Bjørnland Leif Anders Thorsrud
30 July	Dagens Næringsliv, gjestekommentar «Nitrist sommer»	Hilde C. Bjørnland
30 July	Finansavisen: Omtale av forskning og intervju «Blir det resesjon i Norge?»	Hilde C. Bjørnland Leif Anders Thorsrud
2 August	Financial times, interview «Scandinavian housing bubbles spark financial stability fears» <a href="http://www.ft.com/intl/cms/s/0/3fbb0eee-268c-11e5-9c4e-a775d2b173ca.html#axzz3jBcy4Pgp">http://www.ft.com/intl/cms/s/0/3fbb0eee-268c-11e5-9c4e-a775d2b173ca.html#axzz3jBcy4Pgp</a>	Hilde C. Bjørnland

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